

Test Report Issue To:
Astroforme India Pvt. Ltd.
Bldg. No. P3, Rajlaxmi Hitech Textile Park, Off
Mumbai-Nashik Highway, Village Sonale, Tal.
Bhiwandi, Dist. Thane- 421302, Maharashtra

Test Report No : I250710001-2

Date of Issue: 19/08/2025



Sample Booking/Receipt : 10/07/2025

Date of Start of Testing: 26/07/2025

Date of Completion of Test: 26/07/2025

Customer Relationship Number :

A1120873

Sample Description :
MELAMINE FOAM

Kind Attention: Savio Dsouza
E-Mail: savio@astroforme.com
Contact No: 9619013314

Customer Reference Number :

Sample Drawn By : Test Sponsor



ULR No: TC103832500000414F



Kaushal Kumar Thakur
Reviewed & Authorized By

This is Digitally Signed Report and hence doesn't require Physical Signature

1. INTRODUCTION

Determination of compliance of **MELAMINE FOAM** by performing tests as per various test methods referred by R1 Category of **EN 45545-2:2020+A1 2023** Requirements for fire behaviour of materials and components.

2. DOCUMENTS REFERRED

EN 45545-2:2020+A1 2023; Requirements for fire behavior of materials and components.

ISO 5659-2:2017; Determination of optical density by a single-chamber test.

ISO 5660-1:2015/Amd.1:2019; Heat Release rate (cone calorimeter method) and smoke production rate (dynamic measurement).

ISO 5658-2:2006/Amd. 1:2011; Determination of lateral spread of flame along the surface of a specimen of a product orientated in the vertical position.

EN 17084:2018/AC:2020; Railway applications - Fire protection on railway vehicles - Toxicity test of materials and components.

3. LOCATION AT WHICH TEST IS PERFORMED

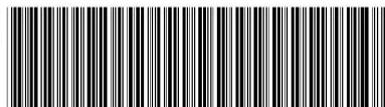
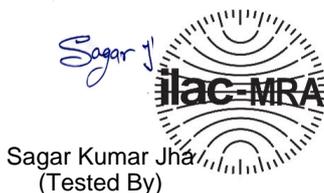
Domkan, Anangpur, Faridabad,
Haryana-121003, INDIA

4. SPECIMEN DETAIL

The testing laboratory has not been involved in the sampling of the test specimen.

All details given in this clause are declared by test sponsor.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Name of Product | MELAMINE FOAM |
| Trade Name | VIXUM® |
| Manufacture name and address | Dongsung Chemical Co. Ltd 19, Asinbeonyeongro, Saha-gu, Busan 49470, Korea |
| Composition or Generic Identification | 100% Melamine Foam |
| Thickness of each component | 5mm |
| Overall Density | 9.5 kg/m ³ |
| Density of each component | Not Applicable |
| Color | Light Grey |
| Overall Nominal thickness of specimen | 5mm |
| Substrate | Not Applicable |
| Coverage Rate of coating | Not Applicable |
| Method of Application of coating | Not Applicable |
| Type of coats | Not Applicable |
| Number of coats | Not Applicable |



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5. TEST CONDITION & SPECIMEN CONDITIONING

The specimens were conditioned at $23 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ and $50 \pm 5\%$ RH till constant mass.

6. SPECIMEN PREPARATION

Specimens were prepared by test sponsor; laboratory was not involved in specimen preparation. Details of specimen preparation was not shared by test sponsor.

Instrument Details

| Instrument | Certificate Number | Issue Date | Due Date |
|----------------------------------|--|------------|------------|
| Smoke Density & Toxicity Chamber | 2502/97/035, 024, 037,038,039,040, EI/FF/5590,5589,5591 | 20.11.2024 | 19.11.2025 |
| Cone Calorimeter | 2502/97/034, 028, 033, 029, 030, 031, EI/FF/5584, 5595, 5583 | 20.11.2024 | 19.11.2025 |
| Lateral Spread of Flame Tester | EI/FF/5588,5585,5586, 5587 | 20.11.2024 | 19.11.2025 |

7. TEST PROCEDURES & RESULT

7.1 Parameter: MARHE (Maximum average rate of heat emission)

Test Method: T03.01 (ISO 5660-1: 50 kW/m²)

1 specimen of Size 100mm in length and 100mm in width wrapped with Aluminium foil has been fixed into the specimen holder and placed 25mm below the irradiance- controlled system which is set at an irradiance of 50 kW/m^2 with an electric igniter above the top of retainer frame. Oxygen Analyzer output has been set to $20.95 \pm 0.01\%$. Burning of specimen reduces the percentage of oxygen, which gives rise in Heat Release Rate (HRR) value and related parameters. HRR and ARHE values were recorded during test. Test for 2 more specimens performed in same manner and results were recorded.

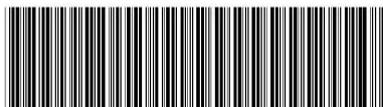
| | |
|---|---|
| Wire Grid Used (Yes/No) | Yes |
| Specimen Mounting | Horizontally Face Upwards |
| Face Tested | Both faces were similar, one of the faces was exposed to fire |
| Orifice flow rate calibration constant, C | $0.046 \text{ m}^{1/2} \text{ g}^{1/2} \text{ K}^{1/2}$ |
| Thickness of Specimen | 5mm |
| Date of Test | 26.07.2025 |
| Separation, in mm | 25 |
| Number of Replicate Tested | 3 |
| Ambient laboratory condition | 24.7°C and 53% RH |




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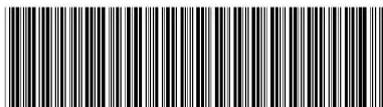
| Parameter | Specimen | | | Mean |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Mode of Testing, in kW/m ² | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Mass of Specimen (g) | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.38 |
| Thickness(mm) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Exhaust system flow rate(m ³ /s) | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.024 |
| MARHE (kW/m ²) | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| qA, max(kW/m ²) | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| qA,180 (kW/m ²) | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| qA,300 (kW/m ²) | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Total heat release for each sample (MJ/m ²) | * | * | * | - |
| ms : weight of the sample at sustained flame for each sample (g) | * | * | * | - |
| mf : residual weight of the sample after test for each sample (g) | * | * | * | - |
| Weight loss for each sample (g/m ²) | * | * | * | - |
| Average weight loss rate (g/m ² .s) | * | * | * | - |
| mA,10-90 : average weight loss rate between 10% and 90% of the weight loss for each sample (g/m ² .s) | * | * | * | - |
| Average duration of the test (s) | 1200 | 1200 | 1200 | 1200.00 |
| Issues during the tests if any | Shrinkage | Shrinkage | Shrinkage | - |
| SA,1: quantity of smoke per surface unit during the non-flame time for each sample | 4.305 | 3.856 | 4.597 | 4.253 |
| SA,2: quantity of smoke per surface unit during the flame time for each sample | 3.793 | 4.928 | 4.687 | 4.469 |
| SA: total quantity of smoke per surface unit for each sample (=SA,1+SA,2) | 8.098 | 8.784 | 9.284 | 8.722 |
| Surface of exposed area of the sample, m ² | 0.00884 | 0.00884 | 0.00884 | 0.00884 |
| Time to Sustained Flaming(s) | No Ignition | No Ignition | No Ignition | - |
| Transitory Flaming or Flashing or any additional observation | No | No | No | - |
| Meeting Fire Integrity as per Clause 5.3.7 | Yes | Yes | Yes | - |

* No Ignition Occurred

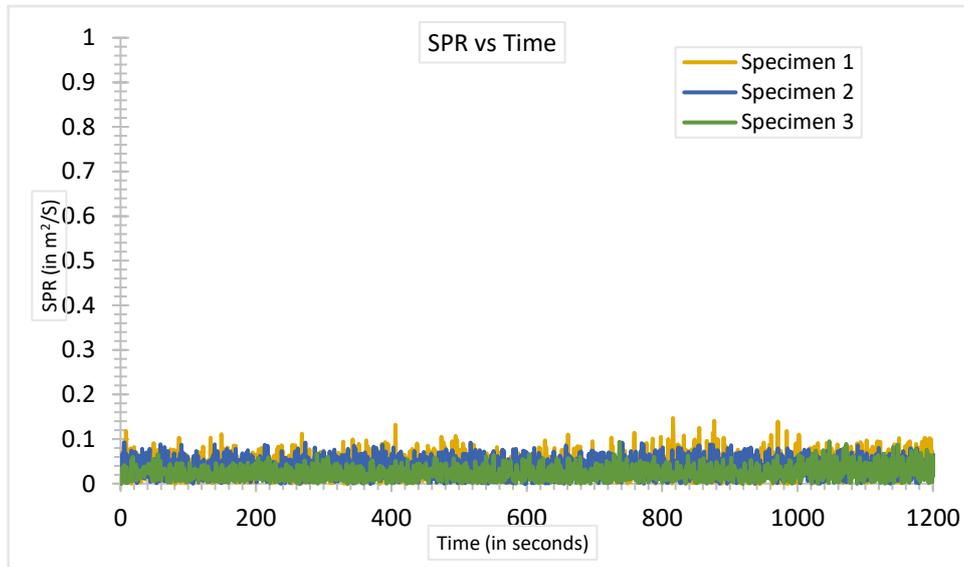
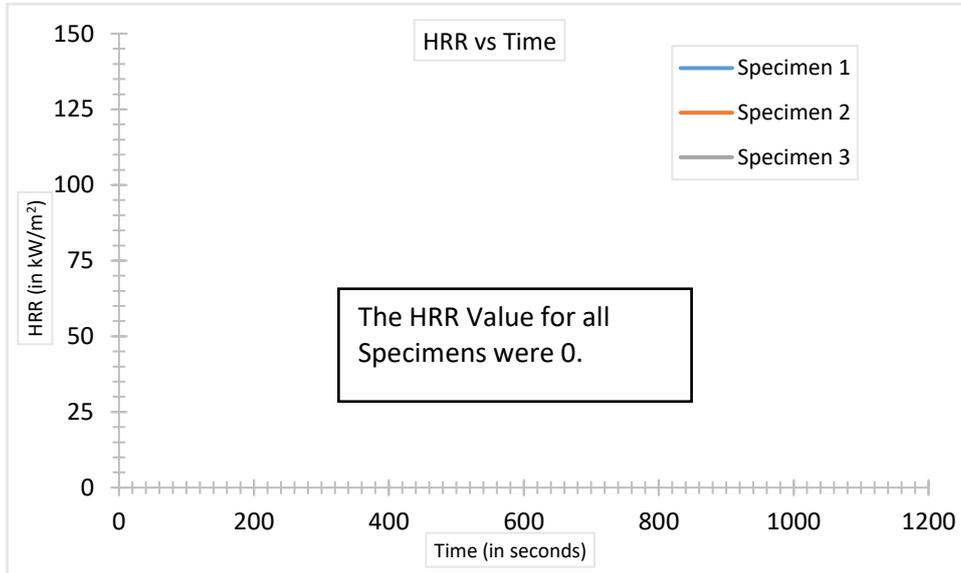
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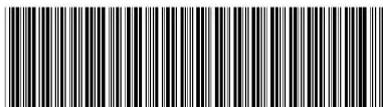

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7.2 Parameter: DsMax, Ds (4), VOF4 & CIT_g

Test Method: T10.01, T10.02, T10.04 (EN ISO 5659-2: 50 kW/m²) and EN 17084

1 specimen of size 75mm in length and 75mm in width wrapped with Aluminium foil has placed over refractory fiber blanket and fixed into the specimen holder, holder is then placed 25 mm below the irradiance- controlled system which is set at an irradiance of 50 kW/m² in the equipment called Smoke density chamber fitted with FTIR Light Transmittance has been set to 100%. Burning of specimen reduces the percentage of light transmittance, which give rise in specific optical density and related parameters. All the parameter like DsMax, Ds (4), VOF₄, CIT_g 240 sec and CIT_g 480 sec were recorded during test. Test for 2 more specimens performed in same manner and results were recorded. Clear beam correction factor is not recorded for individual test specimen as it was less than 5% of DsMax. Correction factor Cf not applicable hence it is not recorded and reported.

| | |
|--|--|
| Wire Grid Used (Yes/No) | No |
| Face Tested/ Exposed Face | Both faces were similar, one of the faces was to exposed to fire |
| Distance between specimen and source of radiation, in mm | 25 |
| Date of Test | 26.07.2025 |
| Thickness of Specimen | 5mm |
| Number of Replicate Tested | 3 |
| Apparatus used | Smoke Density chamber with FTIR |
| Substrate Used | No substrate used |
| Method of fixing the specimen on the substrate | Not applicable |
| Preconditioning condition of specimens | 23±2°C and 50±5% RH till constant mass for 48 hours |
| Ambient laboratory condition | 24.8°C and 53% RH |

Apparatus Used:

| Sr. No. | Name of Apparatus |
|---------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Smoke Chamber with FTIR |

| Gas | Detected Concentration (PPM) at 240 seconds | | | Detected Concentration (PPM) at 480 seconds | | |
|------------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | S1 | S2 | S3 | S1 | S2 | S3 |
| HCN | 0.7 | 1 | 0.4 | 2 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| SO ₂ | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 8 |
| NO _x | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 13.4 |
| CO | 194 | 202 | 198 | 379 | 402 | 387 |
| CO ₂ | 19028 | 17158 | 20168 | 35498 | 31058 | 35108 |
| HBr | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HCl | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0 |
| HF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| CIT _g | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 |

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| Gas | Detected Concentration (mg/m ³) at 240 seconds | | | Detected Concentration (mg/m ³) at 480 seconds | | |
|-----------------|--|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|
| | S1 | S2 | S3 | S1 | S2 | S3 |
| HCN | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| SO ₂ | 6.8 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 19.5 |
| NO _x | 10.0 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 23.5 |
| CO | 206.8 | 215.3 | 211.1 | 404.0 | 428.6 | 412.6 |
| CO ₂ | 31872.4 | 28740.1 | 33781.9 | 59460.0 | 52022.9 | 58806.7 |
| HBr | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HCl | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| HF | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

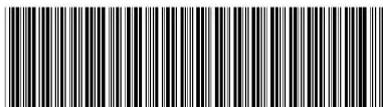
| Parameter | Specimen | | | Mean |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Mode of Testing, in kW/m ² | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Pilot Flame Used (Yes/No) | No | No | No | - |
| Mass of Specimen Before test (g) | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.3 | 0.24 |
| Mass of Specimen After test(g) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mass lost(g) | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.3 | 0.24 |
| Thickness of specimen(mm) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| D _{s10} | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| D _s Max. | 40.2 | 44.2 | 35.4 | 39.9 |
| D _s (4) | 12.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| VOF ₄ , in min | 49.9 | 51 | 54.1 | 51.7 |
| CIT _g , 240s | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| CIT _g , 480s | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| Delamination/Intumescence/Shrinkage/ Melting/Collapse | Shrinkage | Shrinkage | Shrinkage | - |
| Time (in sec) of Delamination/Intumescence/Shrinkage/ Melting/Collapse | No | No | No | - |
| Any Unusual Behaviour | No | No | No | - |
| Time of Ignition(s) | No Ignition | No Ignition | No Ignition | - |
| End of Flaming(s) | No | No | No | - |
| Duration of Flaming(s) | No | No | No | - |
| Test duration (s) | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 |

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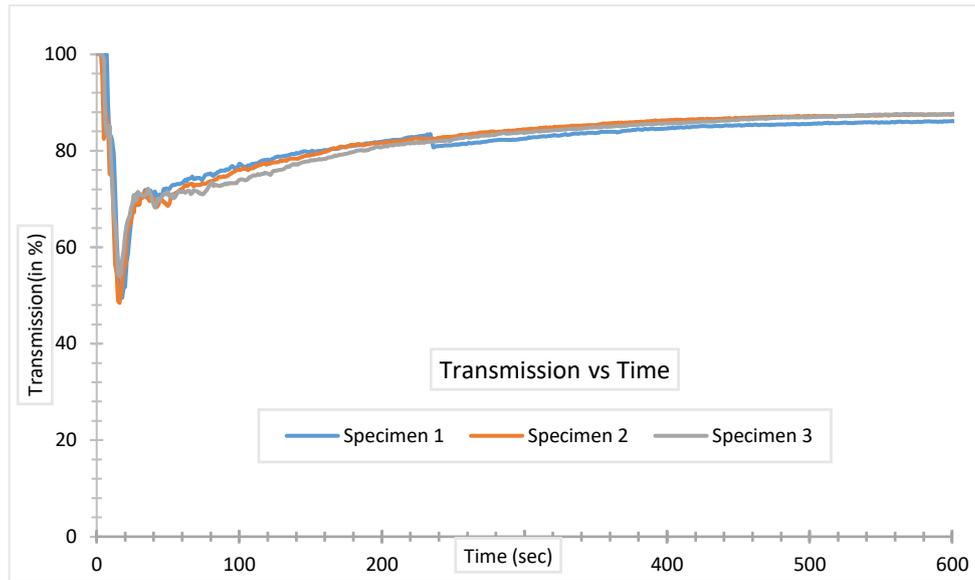
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7.3 Parameter: CFE

Test Method: T02 (EN ISO 5658-2)

1 specimen of size 800mm in length and 155mm in width wrapped with Aluminium- foil has been fixed into the specimen holder and placed at an angle of 15° from the radiant heat panel system which is set at an irradiance defined in table 1 of ISO 5658-2:2006. Flame spread profile is recorded for each 50mm marked position and CFE value is calculated from calibration curve. Test for 2 more specimens performed in same manner and results were recorded.

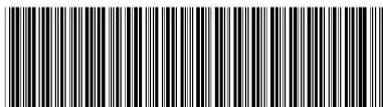
| | |
|---|---|
| Number of specimens tested | 3 |
| Gas used in Pilot Flame | Methane |
| Product tested with Air gap or Without Air gap | Without Airgap |
| Orientation of tested product | Lateral |
| Face Tested/ Exposed Face | Both faces were similar, one of the faces was exposed to fire |
| Thickness of Specimen | 5mm |
| Date of Test | 26.07.2025 |
| Substrate Used | No substrate used |
| Method of fixing the specimen on the substrate | Not applicable |
| Number of joints constructed in testing | No joints |
| Ambient laboratory condition | 25.8°C and 58% RH |

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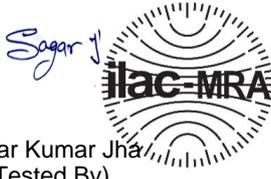


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| Distance, in mm | Time to cross reference mark, in seconds | | |
|-----------------|--|----|----|
| | S1 | S2 | S3 |
| 50 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 100 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 150 | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| 200 | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| 250 | 11 | 10 | 8 |
| 300 | - | - | - |
| 350 | - | - | - |
| 400 | - | - | - |
| 450 | - | - | - |
| 500 | - | - | - |
| 550 | - | - | - |
| 600 | - | - | - |
| 650 | - | - | - |
| 700 | - | - | - |
| 750 | - | - | - |
| 800 | - | - | - |

| Parameter | Test Specimen | | | Mean |
|---|---------------|------|-------|-------|
| | S1 | S2 | S3 | |
| Mass of Specimen, in g | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Thickness of specimen, in mm | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Maximum Flame Front, in mm | 250 | 250 | 260 | 253.3 |
| Ignition Time, in seconds | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Any Softening, melting or Delamination resulting in the specimen sagging out of the specimen holder | No | No | No | - |
| Detachment of the facing from the substrate | No | No | No | - |
| Flashing /Transitory Flaming | No | No | No | - |
| Falling Debris | No | No | No | - |
| Duration of flaming debris, in seconds | No | No | No | - |
| Intumescence/deformation/separation/spalling/fissures/cracks/sparks/melting/change in form etc. | No | No | No | - |
| Test Duration, in minute | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Average heat for sustained burning, Qsb | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.22 |
| CFE, in kW/m ² | 37.8 | 37.8 | 36.42 | 37.34 |

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8. CONFORMITY

Tested specimen meets the Requirements of R1 HL3 of EN 45545-2:2020+ A1 2023.

| Parameter | Test Method | Requirements of R1 HL3 of EN 45545-2:2020+ A1 2023 | Observed Results | Conformity (Confirms/Does not confirms) |
|----------------------------|---|--|------------------|---|
| CFE (kW/m ²) | T02 (EN ISO 5658-2) | Minimum 20 | 37.34 | Confirms |
| MARHE (kW/m ²) | T03.01 (ISO 5660-1: 50 kW/m ²) | Maximum 60 | 0 | Confirms |
| D _s (4) | T10.01 (EN ISO 5659-2: 50 kW/m ²) | Maximum 150 | 11.4 | Confirms |
| VOF ₄ , in min | T10.02 (EN ISO 5659-2: 50 kW/m ²) | Maximum 300 | 51.7 | Confirms |
| CIT _G | T11.01 (EN 17084 Method 1: 50 kW/m ²) | Maximum 0.75 | 0.14 | Confirms |

Classification Achieved:

R1 HL3 of EN 45545-2:2020+ A1 2023

9. LIMITATION

The results only relate to the behavior of the specimen of the element of construction under the particular conditions of test; they are not intended to be the sole criteria of assessing the potential fire performance of the element in use nor do they reflect the actual behavior in fires.

10. PHOTOS



Sample Before Test (ISO 5660-1)



Sample After Test (ISO 5660-1)



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Sample Before Test (ISO 5659-2)



Sample After Test (ISO 5659-2)



Sample Before Test (ISO 5658-2)



Sample After Test (ISO 5658-2)



Sample During Test (ISO 5658-2)

-----End of Test Report-----

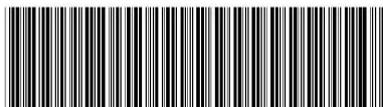


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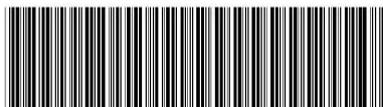
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Terms & Condition:

- The results are related only to the items Tested
- Total Liability of our Laboratory is limited to the invoiced Amount. No Liability will be accepted after Sample is taken back
- The Sample Description is given "As desired by the customers". Sample not drawn by us & Analysis Conducted on Received sample unless specified otherwise.
- Retained sample will be destroyed after 30 days from the date of issue of the test report unless instructed otherwise.
- Any Complaints or Retest request should be communicated within 15 days from the issue of the Test report.
- Test Report shall not be reproduced except in full, without Written approval of the Laboratory
- The Test report is not to be reproduced wholly or in parts & cannot be used as an evidence in a court of law & shall not be used in advertising media without our permission in writing.



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